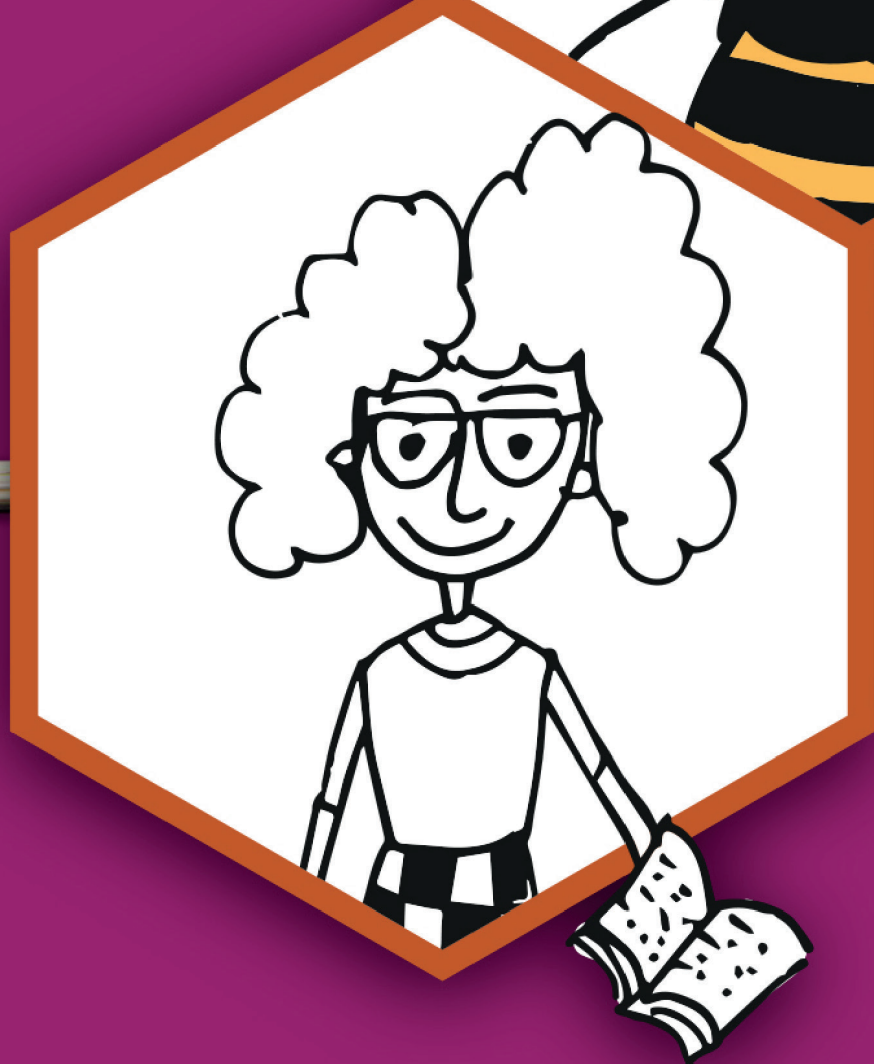
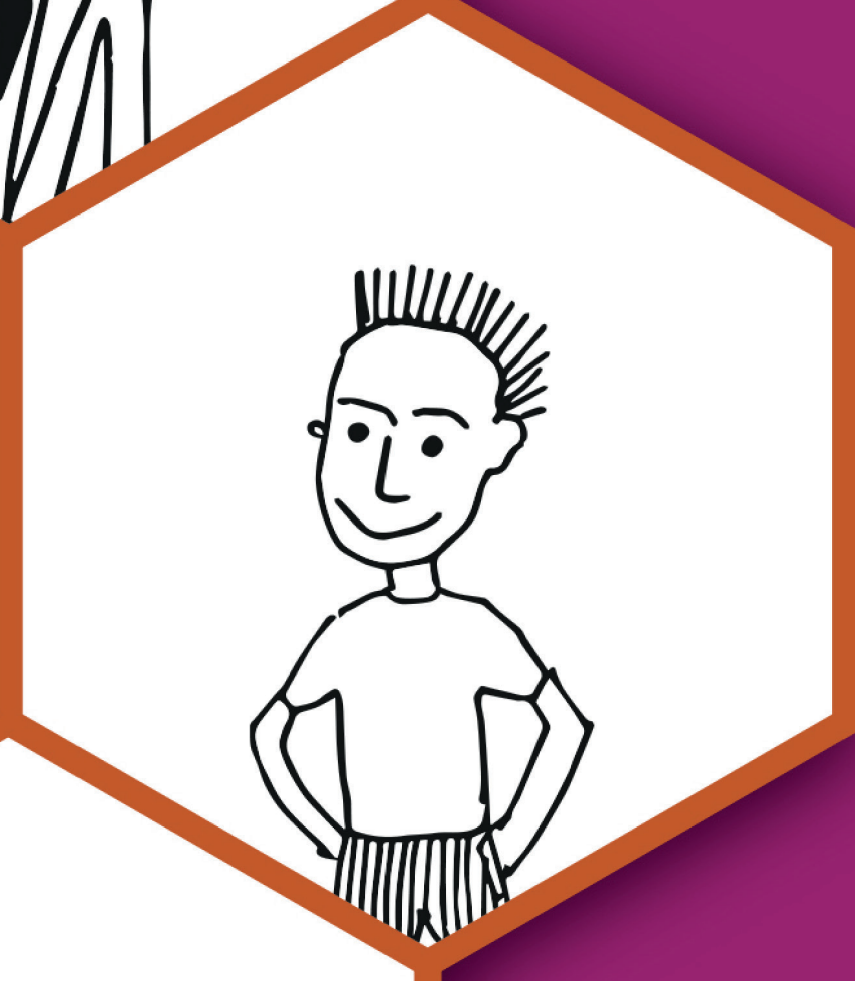
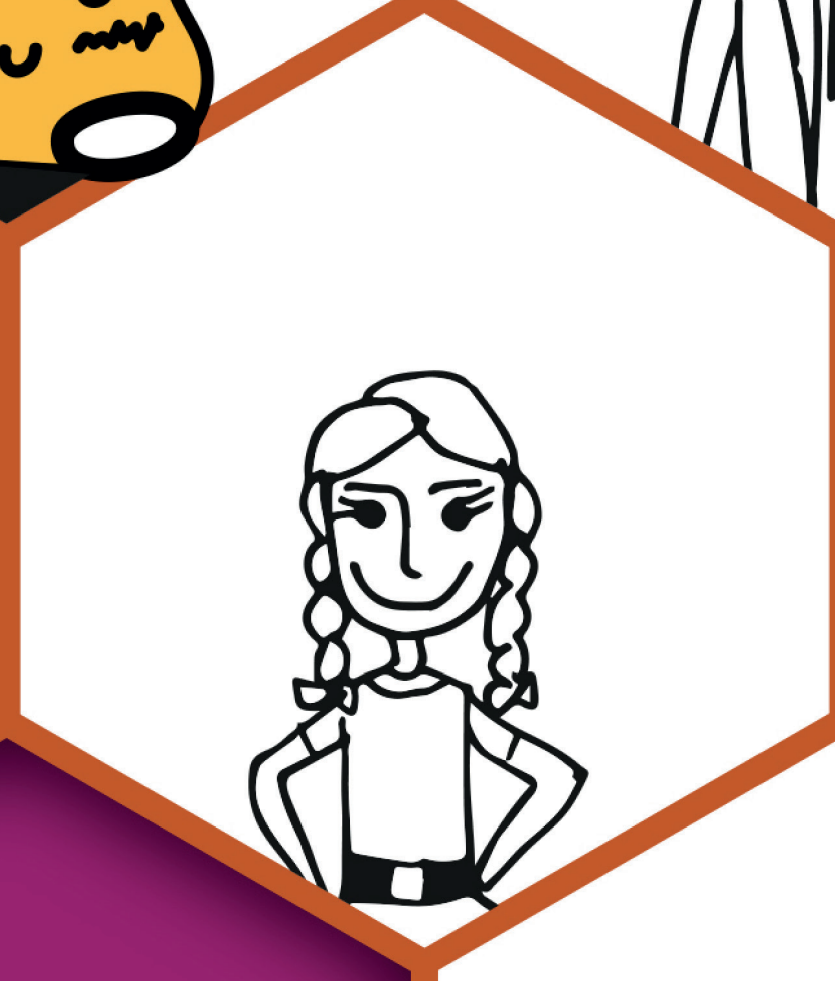
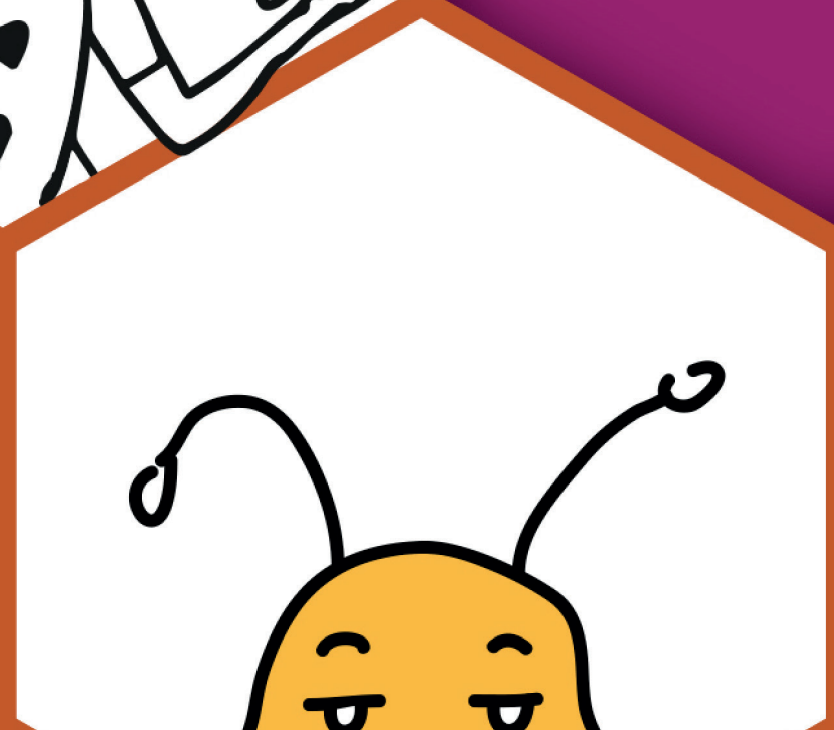




Zróbcie sobie
Szkotę z Klasą



15
LAT